



Safety consideration for LNG storage on board of inland ships
25th January 2013

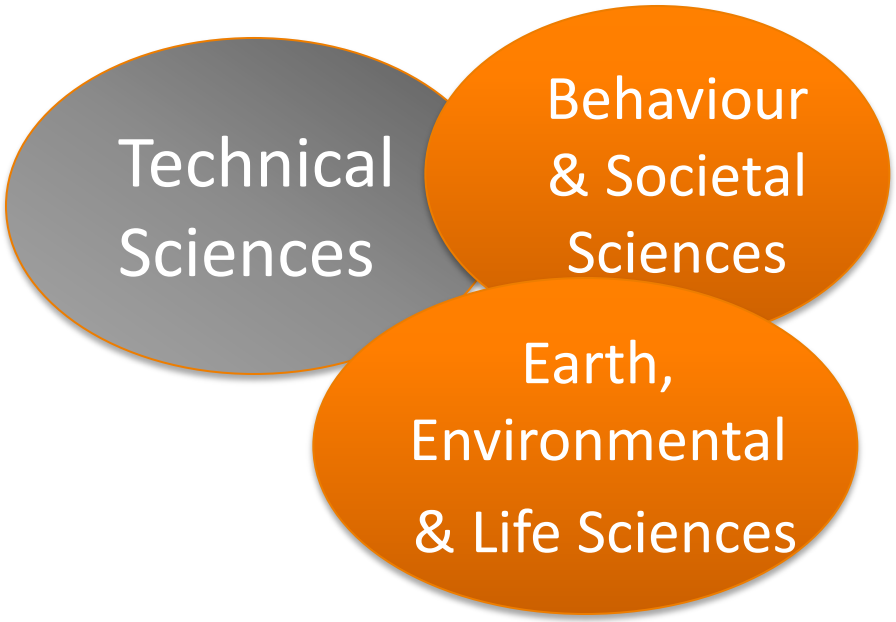
Dan Veen
TNO Maritime & Offshore




TNO innovation for life

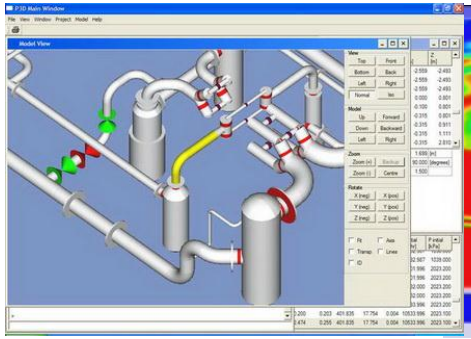
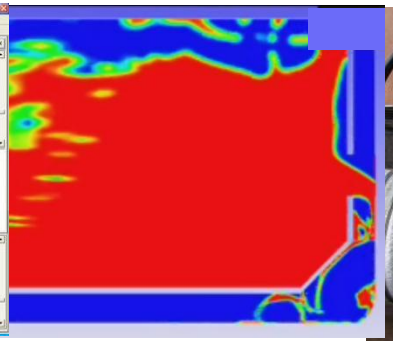
Introduction – TNO in short

- TNO = Netherlands Organisation for Applied Scientific Research
- Independent contract research organisation
- 4300 persons
- 3 clusters of expertise
- Turnover M€ 560



Introduction – TNO: LNG relevant expertise

- Ship structural integrity (advanced models & testing)
- Explosion prevention and protection
- Material and coating performance at cryogenic conditions
- LNG (multi-phase) flow behaviour
- Dynamic heat transfer, and process modelling
- Industrial and external safety







TNO innovation for life

Developments in LNG as fuel in Dutch inland shipping

- LNG is only option to comply with CCR3/4 with an ROI
  - As LNG is cheaper dan diesel EN509
  - Economic drivers (and less emissions is nice too)

- But…. Not allowed by Directive 2006/87/EG

Exemption procedure:

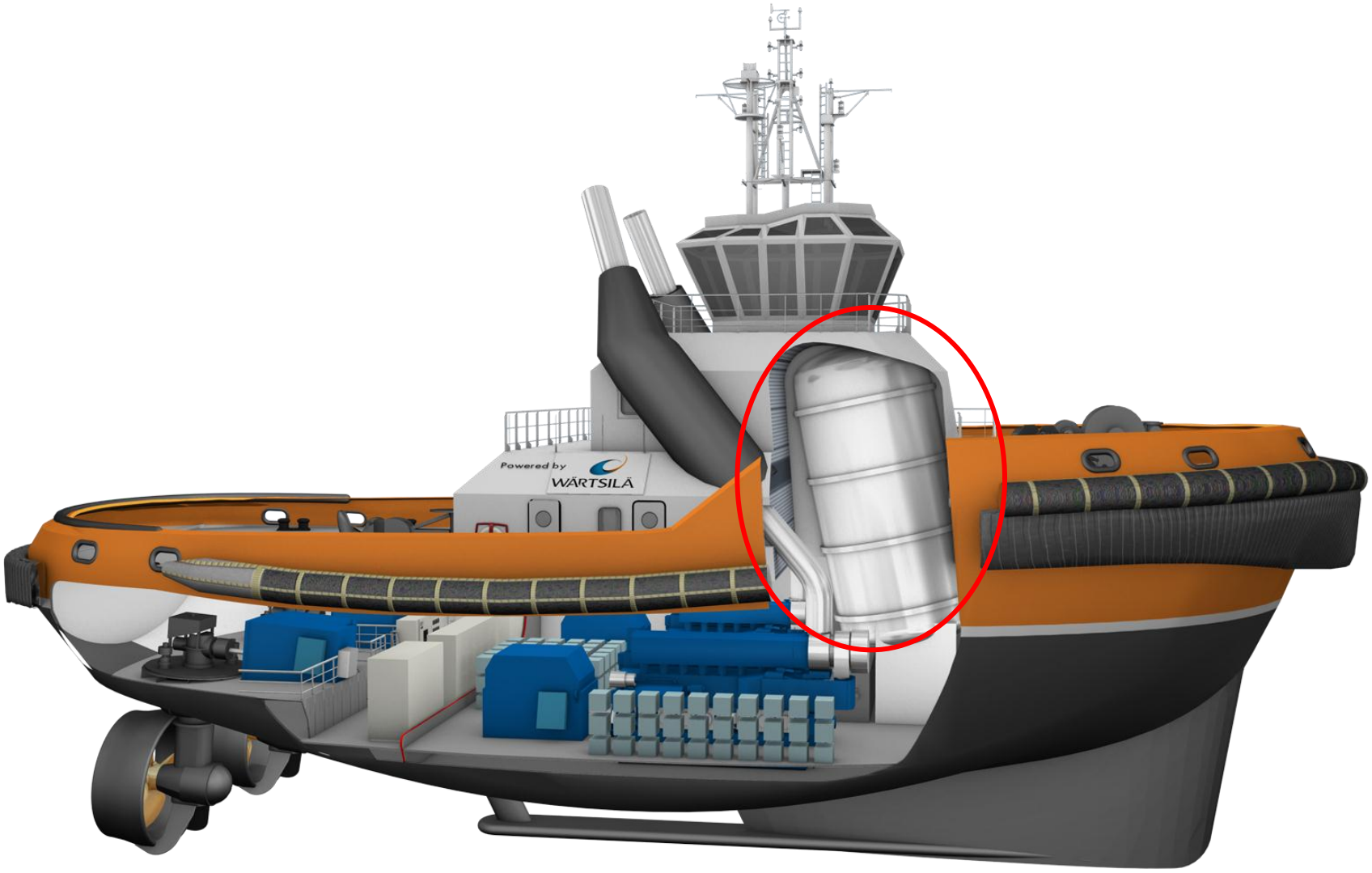
- With recommendation from CCR/AND
- For ships with new technologies
- As safe as “normal” ships
- For restricted period of time

Safe storage & transfer is a prerequisite for success

Safety of storage systems




TBS
TBS
TARBIT
BIT VIKING
SKÁRHAMN



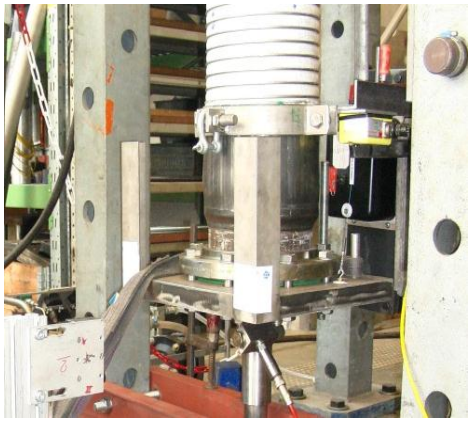
Source: Wärtsilä Corporation


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Minimum performance requirements





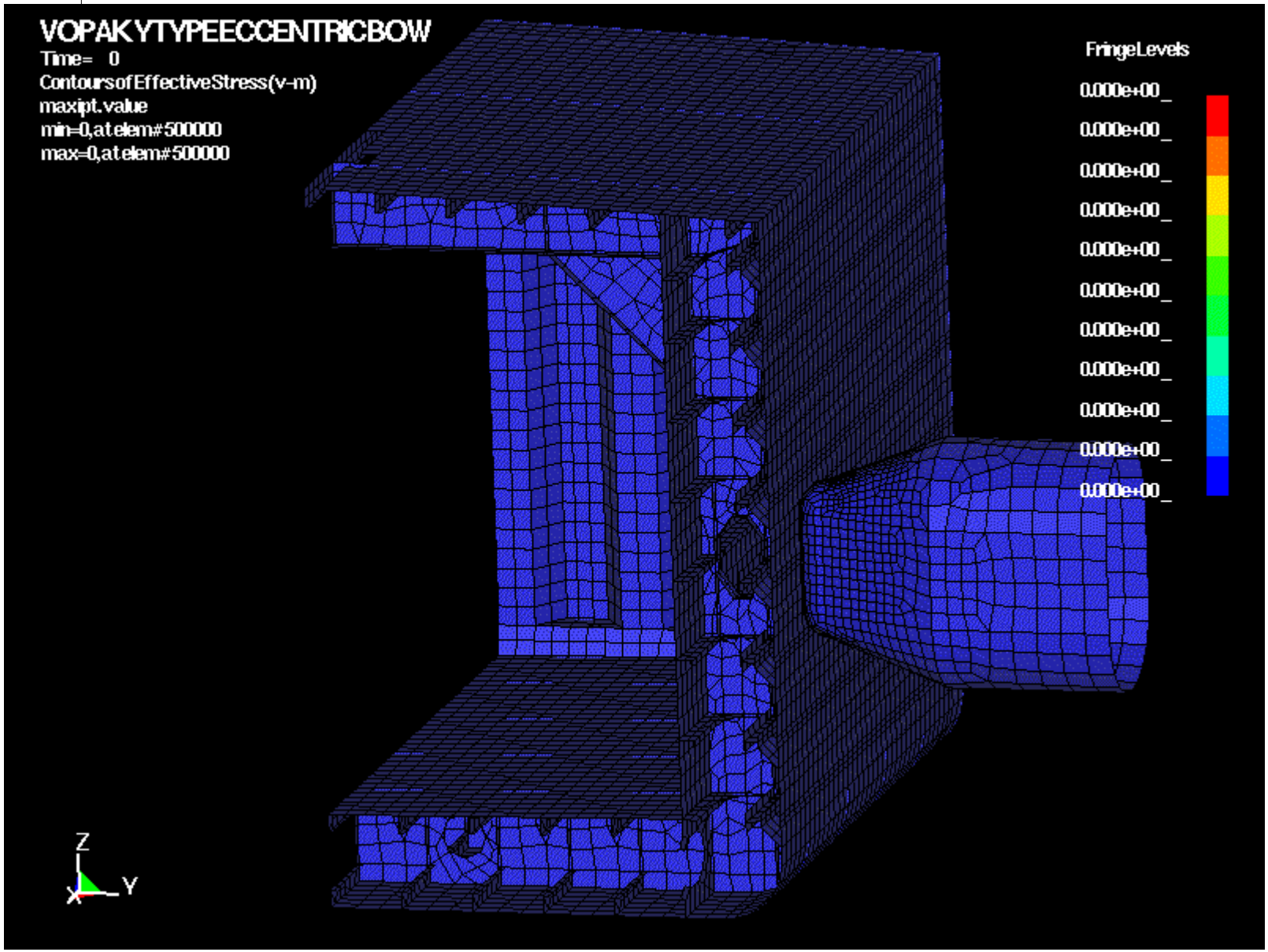


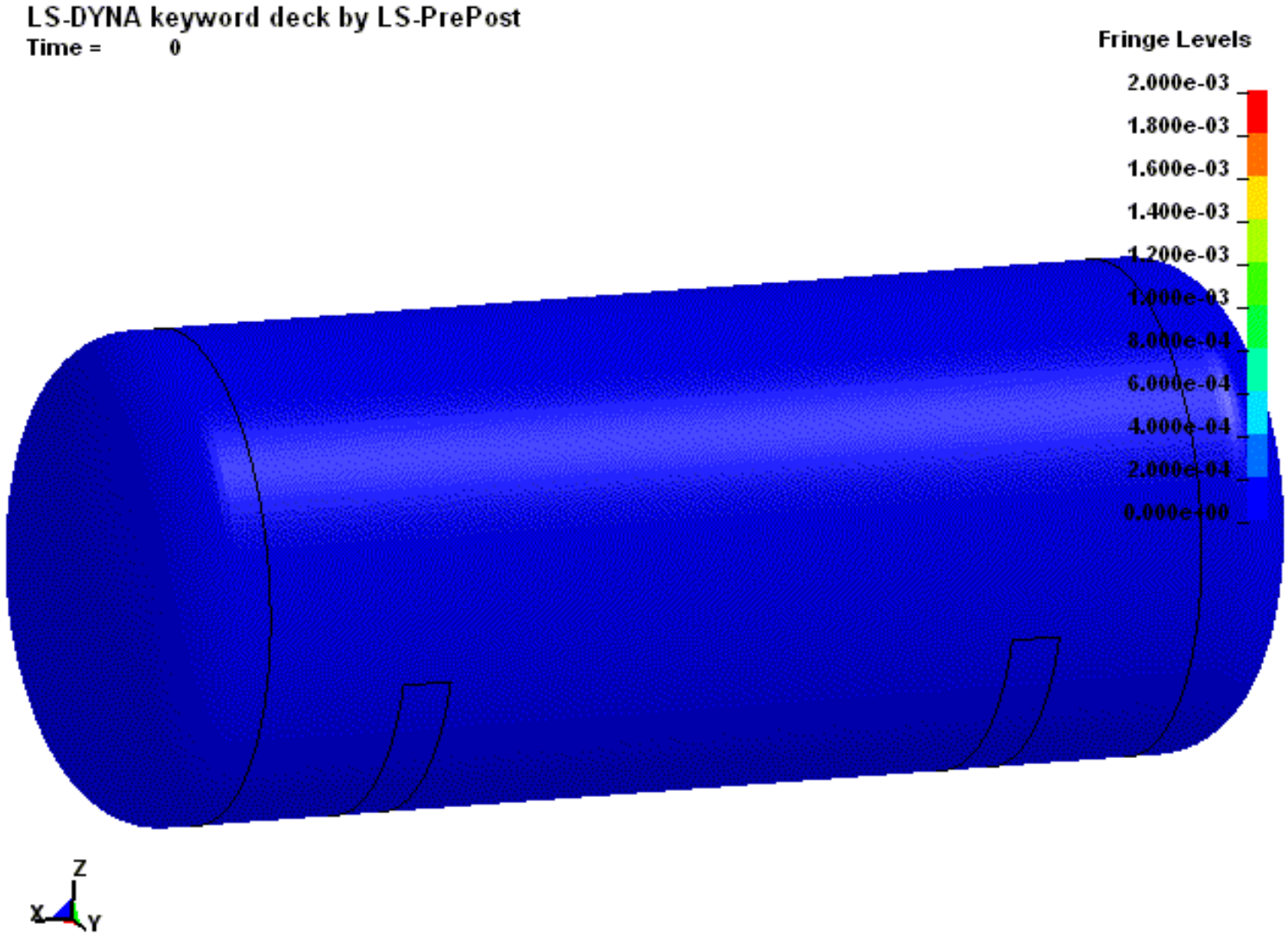







CRYO CRUSH
25.07-08
IQUID NITR ; T=-180°C
IDENT - - mm ; P. 3 BAR


VOPAKYTYPEECCENTRICBOW
Time= 0
ContoursofEffectiveStress(v-m)
maxipt.value
min=0,atelem#500000
max=0,atelem#500000
FringeLevels
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
0.000e+00_
Z
Y
X


LS-DYNA keyword deck by LS-PrePost
Time = 0
Fringe Levels
2.000e-03
1.800e-03
1.600e-03
1.400e-03
1.200e-03
1.000e-03
8.000e-04
6.000e-04
4.000e-04
2.000e-04
0.000e+00
Z
X
Y





Thank you for your attention!

Acknowledgement

Arta Armaturen

Bluewater

Exmar, Excelerate

Gutteling

SBM

Wärtsilä

Other clients of TNO

Contact

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